

Megalithic Monuments and Cult Practices

Proceedings of the Second International Symposium
Blagoevgrad, 12-15 October 2016

Neofit Rilski University Press

Compiled by: Dimitriya Spasova

Editorial Board

Prof. Dr. Sc. Vasil Markov – Responsible Editor
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Angel Yankov
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Alexey Gotzev
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Alexey Stoev
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Penka Maglova
Chief Assist. Prof. Dr. Alexander Portalski
Chief Assist. Prof. Dr. Dimitriya Spasova

Peer Review

Prof. Dr. Diana Gergova
Prof. Dr. Sc Radoslav Zamanov

The authors are responsible for the linguistic and technical qualities of their texts. The Editorial Board only tried to ensure a minimum coherence.

ISBN: 978-954-00-094-7

**© Dimitriya Kostadinova Spasova
©The Collegium of authors**

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise without the prior permission of University Research Center for Ancient European and Easterly Mediterranean Cultures.

Neofit Rilski University Press, 2016

South-West University Neofit Rilski
University Research Center for Ancient European and Eastern
Mediterranean Cultures

Megalithic Monuments and Cult Practices

PROCEEDINGS

of the
Second International Symposium
Blagoevgrad, 12-15 October 2016

Neofit Rilski University Press

Second International Symposium Megalithic Monuments and Cult Practices is organized by the University Research Center for Ancient European and Eastern Mediterranean Cultures.

Co-organizers: Faculty of Arts, Department of Cultural Studies, Institute for Space Research and Technology at BAS, Regional Ethnographic Museum – Plovdiv, Non-Profit Association Borei 2009.

ORGANIZING COMMITTEE

Prof. Dr. Sc. Vasil Markov – Chairman
Prof. Dr. Sc. Valeria Fol
Prof. Dr. Sc. Yordan Goshev
Prof. Dr. Sc. Kalin Porozhanov
Prof. Dr. Sc Diana Gergova
Prof. Dr. Sc. Engin Beksac
Prof. Dr. Sc. Tamila Potemkina
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Sc. Ruslan Kostov
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Alexei Gotsev
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Alexey Stoev
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Angel Yankov
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Penka Maglova
Chief Assist. Prof. Dr. Alexander Portalsky
Chief Assist. Prof. Dr. Dimitriya Spasova
Assist. Prof. Dr. Mustafa Hatipler
Dr. Emilia Paztor
Dr. Katerina Peristeri
Dr. Malgozata Grebska-Kulova

CONTENTS

Megalithic Monuments in Sarnena Gora, Brezovo Municipality	9
<i>Valeria Fol, Oleg Konstantinov</i>	
Mushrooms and the Wine of Maron	17
<i>Carl A.P. Ruck</i>	
Rock Cut Monuments and Megaliths in the Context of Thraco-Phrygian Migration.....	37
<i>Gocha R. Tsetskhladze</i>	
Geological Setting and Mineralogical Variability of Prehistoric Artifacts in Megalithic Europe: Comparison between the Carnac Area in France and the Black Sea Area (Including Sakar) in Bulgaria.....	45
<i>Ruslan I. Kostov</i>	
Eneolithic Projection System for Astronomical Observations on the Territory of Megalithic Sanctuary near the Village of Kovil (Municipality of Krumovgrad, Kurdzhali District).....	55
<i>Penka V. Maglova, Alexey D. Stoev, Mina A. Spasova, Boyan G. Benev</i>	
Cult of the Dead: Evidence from the South Indian Megaliths.....	65
<i>K. P. Rao, V. Ramabrahmam</i>	
Monumental Rock Images in the Megalithic Sanctuaries on the Balkans.....	74
<i>Vasil Markov</i>	
Mystery of Creation: On the Interpretation of an Orphic Cup.....	84
<i>Vanya Lozanova-Stantcheva</i>	
Sacred in Cultural History: Naturalization and Personification.....	98
<i>Nonka Bogomilova</i>	
Megalithic Monuments in Karachi, Sindh (Pakistan).....	105
<i>Zulfiqar Ali Kalhoro</i>	
On Mounds and Mountains. “Megalithic Behaviours” in Bom Santo Cave, Montejuunto Mountain Range (Lisbon, Portugal).....	114
<i>António Faustino Carvalho</i>	
Euboea Island and the Transformation of the Late Bronze Age to the Early Iron Age - Politics and Religious Objects.....	124
<i>Alexander Portalski</i>	

Megalithic Sanctuary Pastolov Kamak to Strelcha – Structure and Possible Interpretations.....	134
<i>Nikoleta Petkova</i>	
Discovery of a New Type of Megalith in Sredna Gora Mountain, Bulgaria.....	140
<i>Martin Konstantinov</i>	
Les fouilles récentes du tumulus Kastas et le lion d'Amphipolis (2012-2014)....	150
<i>Katerina Peristeri</i>	
Objects of Everyday Life and their Ritual Dimension from Prehistoric Settlements in the Struma Valley.....	160
<i>Małgorzata Grębska-Kulow, Brent Whitford</i>	
The Cult Places in the Northern Proponis and the Gallipoli Peninsula (Thracian Chersonese) of Turkish Thrace.....	171
<i>Zeynep KOÇEL ERDEM</i>	
On-going research at Myrina Castro, Lemnos Island: current matters and points at issue.....	185
<i>Christina Marangou</i>	
The «Μητρῷο» of the Acropolis St. George in the Village Petrota of Rhodope... <i>Stavros Kiotsekoglou</i>	195
Pyramids in Greece.....	208
<i>Myrsini Spegis, Minas Papageorgiou, George Gousgounis</i>	
The "hidden" megaliths in Central Sredna Gora Mountain A look at the <i>rock sanctuaries – sub-mound temples</i> relationship in the area of Starosel, Hisarya Municipality.....	211
<i>Ivan Hristov</i>	
Some Problems Connected with the Study of Megalithic Complexes. The Skumsale case II.....	224
<i>Alexei Gotsev, Vassil Katzarov, Stanislava Staneva</i>	
Cave Sanctuary Haramiyska Dupka in the Rhodope Mountains.....	235
<i>Hristina Valchanova</i>	
New Considerations Concerning the Findings in Brasov - Blumăna: “Field of Pits” or Necropolis?	249
<i>Dăvîncă Diana, Savu Lucica</i>	
Front Plates and Openings of Thracian Dolmens: Typology and Analysis.....	259
<i>Yanko Dinchev</i>	

Gravierte „fantastische“ Tierbilder auf der kolchischen Axt.....	268
<i>Nino Sulava</i>	
Dionysian Cult and Initiation into Altered States of Consciousness.....	278
<i>Evie Holmberg</i>	
Terebinth and Transgression: A Fresh Look at the Ancient Akedah.....	288
<i>Dorothy Abram</i>	
The Ancient Cult of the Stone – The Mushroom Megalith from Dzhuvantzi.....	297
<i>Angel Yankov</i>	
Ethnographic Research on the Continuous Use of Ancient Unorthodox Religious Centers.....	307
<i>Dimitriya Spasova</i>	
The Stone – Faith and Beliefs from Bratsigovo.....	315
<i>Georgi Mishev</i>	
Megalithic and Rock-Cut Monuments as Ritual Structures Related to Notions of Life and Death and Belief in Eternal Life and Rebirth.....	323
<i>Anton Genov</i>	
Ancient Ritual Places and Pornography.....	331
<i>Konstantinos Maritsas</i>	
The Role of Natural Light in the Life of Prehistoric People.....	342
<i>Emília Pásztor</i>	
Menhirs in Bulgaria and on the Balkan Peninsula.....	355
<i>Lyubomir Tsonev</i>	
Laser 3D scanning of rock-cut niches at the Shan Kaya site in the Eastern Rhodopes with notes on their morphology.....	364
<i>Krassimir Andonov, Milush Blagoev, Ruslan I. Kostov</i>	
Integrated Geo-information System (GIS) and Megalithic Monuments Databases: Quantity and Quality of the Parameters.....	369
<i>Alexey Stoev, Penka Stoeva, Petar Getsov, Garo Mardirosyan</i>	
Geology, Geomorphology and Geophysical Fields in the Region of Rock-cut Monuments and Megaliths in Bulgaria.....	377
<i>Alexey Stoev, Penka Stoeva, Garo Mardirosyan, Mina Spasova, Boyan Benev</i>	
Great Salbyk Barrow – Biggest of the Megalithic Monument in Siberia.....	386
<i>Leonid Marsadolov</i>	

The Scythian Dionysius Exiguus and His Invention of Anno Domini.....	396
<i>Sepp Rothwangl</i>	
Some Examples of Rock-Cut Structures in Southwestern Bulgaria.....	406
<i>Miroslav Ivanov, Brent Whitford, Geogre Manolev</i>	
Sun God and Mother Goddess Sanctuary near the Danube River.....	416
<i>Evgeni Koev</i>	
Re-Signification of Thracian Cultural Elements in Culture Contact and Identity Building Processes.....	428
<i>Anna Gasparetto</i>	
Megalithic Culture as a Phenomenon of Cultural Tourism in Bulgaria.....	440
<i>Mina Spasova, Penka Stoeva, Svetla Dimitrova, Alexey Stoev</i>	
At the Heart of the Sredna Gora Mountain. Lilac Sanctuary with Megalithic Stele – an Example for Promoting the Megalithic Cultural Heritage.....	449
<i>Petya Kirilova</i>	
Contributors.....	454